

Biometry. Lecture 2

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- 1 Questions and answers
 - Starting with R



Previous final question: the answer

What is sampling?



Previous final question: the answer

What is sampling?

- Taking few from many



Questions and answers

Starting with R



R history

- Started in 1993 as non-commercial analog of S-Plus
- R is just another implementation of S statistical language developed in AT&T
- In last five years, became a standard for statistical research
- Has more than 7,700 extension packages



R pros and cons

- Extremely flexible, open source
- No GUI: which command?



Installing R

Windows: SDI, "–no-save" (if possible)



Do something with R (1)

Simple math:

```
> 3+2
```

Do not enter “greater” ($>$) sign; at the end of each line, type “Enter”.

Be careful with lower/upper case, brackets and quotes!

Spaces, however, are not at all important

Use "arrow up" to repeat command!



Do something with R (2)

Plot and average:

```
> plot(1:20)
> mean(1:20)
> 1:20 # What is 1:20?
```

To repeat previous command, use “arrow up”.

“#” is a comment, everything is ignored after that symbol.

Function starts with letters and contains round brackets ()



Do something with R (3)

Quit R:

```
> q # definition of command  
> ?q # help for command  
> q() # always answer "No"!  
> q("no") # another variant  
# (if you are bored with answering)
```



Summary

Statistics is:

- Gathering data
- Making samples
- Applying tools
- Develop new ways of things above



For Further Reading



A. Shipunov.

Biometry [Electronic resource].

2012—onwards.

Mode of access:

http://ashipunov.info/shipunov/school/biol_240



A. Shipunov, and many others.

Visual statistics. Use R!

2015—onwards.

Mode of access: http://ashipunov.info/shipunov/school/biol_240/en/visual_statistics.pdf

