

Introduction to Biology. Lecture 22

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- 1 Questions and answers
 - Where we are?
- 2 Animal
 - Animal body



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Questions and answers

Where we are?



Animal motion

Peristaltic: earthworm

Bending: nematode

Swimming upside down: horseshoe crab

Swimming: horseshoe crab

Walking: crab

Swimming: ray

Water-vascular: starfish

Jet: jellyfish

Jet: squid



Animal

Animal body



Blood system

- Open and closed
- Heart
- Hemoglobin and hemocyanin



Respiration

- Gills
- Lungs
- Tracheas



Osmoregulation

- Nephridia
- Kidneys



Nervous system

- Diffuse neurons
- Trunks and circles
- Ganglia
- Brain



Reproduction and development

- External and internal fertilization
- Direct development or development with metamorphosis



For Further Reading



Animal.

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Animal>

